



STATE OF NEW HAMPSHIRE  
DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION  
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*Policy Statement for Free and Reduced Price Meals, Afterschool Snack  
Programs and/or Free Milk*

The \_\_\_\_\_ local education agency (LEA) has entered into an agreement to participate in the National School Lunch Program (NSLP) and/or the School Breakfast Program (SBP), and/or the Afterschool Snack Program (ASP), or to provide free milk under the Special Milk Program (SMP) with the New Hampshire Department of Education, Office of Nutrition Programs and Services (NHED), and accepts responsibility for providing free and reduced-price meals and/or free milk to eligible children in the schools under its jurisdiction each school day.

The LEA assures the NHED that the following policy with respect to determining the eligibility of children for free and reduced-price meals will be uniformly implemented in all NSLP and SBP schools under its jurisdiction, as well as free milk in the SMP.

**I. LEA Responsibilities**

In fulfilling its responsibilities, the LEA agrees to each of the conditions below.

- A. The LEA will indicate on the online agreement, the name of the determining official or officials designated by the LEA to make eligibility determinations on its behalf for free and reduced-price meals or for free milk.
- B. The LEA will assure that for children who are not categorically eligible for free or reduced-price meals benefits, the LEA will determine for free or reduced-price meals or free milk in accordance with the current school year's Income Eligibility Guidelines (IEG).
- C. The LEA will indicate the specific procedures the LEA will use in accepting applications from families for free and reduced-price meals, or for free milk. Additionally, the LEA must include the specific procedures for obtaining documentation for determining children's eligibility through direct certification, in lieu of an application. LEAs should also provide households that are directly certified with a notice of eligibility, as specified in the Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) 7 CFR 245.6(c)(2) and shall include this notice in this policy statement.
- D. The LEA will provide a description of the method or methods to be used to collect payments from those children paying the full price for meals or milk, or the reduced-price of a meal, which will prevent the overt identification of the children receiving free or reduced-price meals or free milk.
- E. The LEA will provide an assurance that the school will abide by the hearing procedures set forth in 7 CFR 245.7 and the nondiscrimination practices set forth in 7 CFR 245.8.
- F. The LEA will serve meals free to:
  - children from families or households whose income is at or below the free income level in the current IEGs.
  - children from households that provide a confirmed case number on the application; and
  - children who are categorically free as indicated in 7 CFR 245.6 and the IEGs.
- G. The LEA will serve meals at a reduced-price to children from families whose income is at or within the income level in the current IEG for reduced-price meals. The price for meals cannot be more than \$.40

for lunch, more than \$.00 for breakfast, or more than \$.15 for afterschool snack.

- H. The LEA will put procedures in place when selling competitive foods during meal service that prevent overt identification of the children receiving free or reduced-price meals or free milk.
- I. The LEA will prevent disclosure of confidential free and reduced-price eligibility information as required under 7 CFR 245.6(f-k)

## **II. LEA Operation of the School Food Service Program**

The LEA agrees to operate its school food service programs in compliance with the requirements below.

### **A. Nondiscrimination**

LEAs participating in the NSLP, SBP, or SMP shall not discriminate on the basis of race, color, national origin, sex (including gender identity and sexual orientation), disability, age, or reprisal or retaliation for prior civil rights activity, in any program or activity conducted or funded by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA). The LEA shall ensure that there are no barriers for participation in the Child Nutrition Programs (CNP) for limited English Proficient (LEP) families, and that the LEA will communicate with parents and guardians in a language they can understand through the certification and verification process.

The LEA shall take all necessary actions to ensure compliance with the nondiscrimination practices for children eligible to receive free and reduced-price meals or free milk, as outlined below.

1. The names of the children shall not be published, posted, or announced in any manner.
2. There shall be no overt identification of any of the children by the use of special tokens or tickets or by any other means.
3. The children shall not be required to work for their meals or milk.
4. The children shall not be required to use a separate dining area, go through a separate serving line, enter the dining area through a separate entrance, or consume their meals or milk at a different time.
5. When more than one lunch or breakfast or type of milk is offered that meets the requirements prescribed in 7 CFR 210.10, 7 CFR 220.8 or the definition of "milk" in 7 CFR 215.2, the children shall have the same choice of meals or milk that is available to those children who pay the full price for their meal or milk.
6. LEAs shall use the application form and letter template to prepare the notice or cover letter sent to parents/households as provided by the NHED. In addition, LEAs shall also use the NHED provided templates for notification of benefits letters and verification communications. Use of any other documents requires prior approval by the NHED.

The LEA shall have written procedures for receiving and processing complaints that identify the outside agency to which complaints are forwarded (i.e., the NHED, Northeast Regional Office in Boston, the Food and Nutrition Service, Office of Civil Rights, or the USDA Office of Civil Rights). Procedures must:

- include whether an allegation is made verbally or in person.
- have the person receiving the allegation record the complaint; and
- ensure that the procedures for receiving a complaint do not prevent a complaint from being accepted.

Additionally, the LEA's procedures cannot indicate that they attempt to resolve the complaint themselves, nor can the LEA's complaint process be a prerequisite for accepting a complaint.

The LEA must include the following nondiscrimination statement on all applicable CNP materials and the point where reimbursable meals or milks are served.

### **B. Anonymity and Accountability**

LEAs shall establish procedures to collect money from children who pay for their meals and to account for the number of free, reduced-price, and full-price meals served at the POS, or the number of cartons of

free and full-price milk served. The LEA will ensure that overt identification of a child's eligibility status does not take place at the POS.

### **III. LEA Administration of the Eligibility Process**

The LEA agrees to administer the eligibility process in compliance with the requirements below.

#### **A. Notice to Parents**

At the beginning of each school year, and whenever there is a change in eligibility criteria, each LEA must send to the parents/guardian in each household a letter provided by NHED, including the application form for free and reduced-price meals. The letter shall indicate how the household may apply for benefits. Any modification to the NHED letter template must be reviewed and approved by the NHED prior to distribution.

#### **B. Public Release**

The LEA must distribute the Public Media Release annually, describing how families may apply for benefits and providing the current IEGs. New LEAs are required to distribute a Public Media Release announcing their sponsorship of the program. Items to be included in the public release include:

- Income eligibility guidelines for free and reduced-price meals.
- A statement that an application is not required for free meal benefits for Assistance Program participants and all the children in the household are eligible for free meal benefits, and that if any children were not listed on the notice of eligibility, the household should contact the LEA or school to have free meal benefits extended to them.
- A statement that when known to the LEA, households will be notified of any child's eligibility for free meals if the individual child is Other Source Categorically Eligible, because the child is categorized or defined by law as homeless, migrant, runaway, enrolled in an eligible Head Start, or enrolled in an eligible Kindergarten class. If any children were not listed on the notice of eligibility, the household should contact the LEA about their eligibility through an Other Source Categorically Eligible Program or should submit an income application.
- A statement that if children or households receive benefits under Assistance Programs or Other Categorically Eligible Programs and are not notified by the school of their free meal benefits, they should contact the school.
- A statement that households notified of their children's eligibility must contact the LEA or school if the household chooses to decline the meal benefits.

The local unemployment office and area employers contemplating large layoffs will be told of the eligibility criteria for free and reduced-price meals and free milk, and other information supplied in the letter to parents/guardians. Copies of the Public Media Release shall be made available upon request to any interested persons. Any subsequent changes in a school's eligibility criteria during the school year shall be publicly announced in the same manner as the original criteria were announced.

#### **C. Applications**

Parents/guardians in households will be asked to submit one application per household to the approving officials. Applications may be substituted at any time during the year. Parents/guardians enrolling a new student in the school during the school year for the first time must be given an application.

A student's eligibility will transfer from one school to another. The school must collect the documentation from the previous school.

Parents/guardians must be given notification of the eligibility determination within 10 operating days of receipt of the application. The LEA must use the notification template provided by the NHED or receive approval from the NHED to use an alternate form. The service of free or reduced-price meals or free milk will begin immediately upon determining eligibility.

Parents/guardians in households must be informed in writing of the reasons for denial of their application.

They must be advised of the Hearing Official and the Hearing Process.

#### **D. Direct Certification**

The NHED encourages LEAs to monthly obtain information about newly enrolled children or children who may be newly certified for the direct certification benefit from the Direct Certification database. At a minimum, the LEAs must access the Direct Certification database three times per school year (7 CFR 245.6 (b)(3)(ii)(A)). At the beginning of each school year, the LEA must provide households with notification that their children are eligible for free meals through Direct Certification, and that no application for benefits is required. LEAs must extend free benefits to all children in the household.

#### **E. Categorical Eligibility**

Households must also be advised that a foster child is categorically eligible for free meals and may be included as a member of the foster family if the foster family chooses to apply for benefits for other children. The LEA must explain that including children in foster care as household members can help other children in the household qualify for free or reduced-price meals. If the foster family is not eligible for free or reduced-price meal benefits, this does not prevent a foster child from receiving free meal benefits.

Households with children who are categorically eligible under “Other Source Categorically Eligible Programs,” including Head Start and homeless children, should contact the school for assistance in receiving benefits, and indicate the source of their status on the application.

#### **F. Special Provisions**

Special Provision options are available to LEAs with prior NHED approval and allow household applications to be collected less frequently. These two options are described below.

- Provision 2: This provision reduces application and meal counting burdens. Schools cannot charge students for meals at any time. During the Base Year (year 1), the free and reduced-price process must be followed, including verification of applications. In the base-year, schools must count meals by category (free, reduced-price, and paid). In subsequent years, the verification process is not required. In the subsequent three years, reimbursement is based on claiming percentages established in the base year.
- Community Eligibility Provision (CEP): This process reduced application and meal counting burdens. Schools may participate if 40 percent or more of their students are certified as free eligible through direct certification. Schools may not charge students for meals. Identified student percentages (ISP) are determined by April 1 of the prior year. Reimbursement is determined by the ISP and the current USDA multiplier. This program operates for a four-year period.
  - Per 7 CFR 245(9)(g), LEAs that elect to participate in the special assistance provisions or the CEP provision set forth in this section must:
    1. Amend the Free and Reduced Policy Statement, specified in §245.10 of this part, to include a list of all schools participating in each of the special assistance provisions specified in this section. The following information must also be included for each school:
      - (i) The initial school year of implementing the special assistance provision.
      - (ii) The school years the cycle is expected to remain in effect.
      - (iii) The school year the special assistance provision must be reconsidered; and
      - (iv) The available and approved data that will be used un reconsideration, as applicable.
    2. Certify that the school(s) meet the criteria for participating in each of the special assistance provisions, as specified in paragraphs (a), (b), (c), (d), (e) or (f) of this section, as appropriate.

#### **G. Hearing Procedure**

A family may appeal a decision made by the LEA with respect to an application the family has made for free or reduced-price meals or for free milk. The hearing shall be held with reasonable promptness, and the LEA shall provide convenient and adequate notice as to the time and place of the hearing. Based on

7 CFR 245.7, the hearing shall provide for both the family and the LEA:

- a simple, publicly announced method to make an oral or written request for a hearing.
- an opportunity to be assisted or represented by an attorney or other person.
- an opportunity to examine, prior to and during the hearing, any documents and records presented to support the decision under appeal.
- an opportunity to present oral or documentary evidence and arguments supporting a position without undue interference; and
- an opportunity to question or refute any testimony or other evidence and to confront and cross examine any adverse witnesses.

Additionally, the LEA shall ensure that:

- the hearing shall be conducted and the decision made by a hearing official who did not participate in making the decision under appeal or in any previously held conference.
- the decision of the hearing official shall be based on the oral and documentary evidence presented at the hearing and made a part of the hearing record.
- the parties concerned and any designated representative shall be notified in writing of the decision of the hearing official.
- a written record shall be prepared with respect to each hearing, which shall include the challenge or the decision under appeal, any documentary evidence and a summary of any oral testimony presented at the hearing, the decision of the hearing official, including the reasons therefor, and a copy of the notification to the parties concerned of the decision of the hearing official; and
- the written record of each hearing shall be preserved for a period of three years and shall be available for examination by the parties concerned or their representatives at any reasonable time and place during that period.

When a household disagrees with an adverse action that affects its benefits and requests a fair hearing, benefits shall be continued while the household awaits the hearing and decision.

- Households that have been approved for benefits and that are subject to a reduction or termination of benefits later in the same school year, shall receive continued benefits if they appeal the adverse action within the 10-calendar day advance notice period.
- Households that are denied benefits upon application shall not receive benefits.

## H. Records

1. The LEA shall maintain a file of the following records for three years after the end of the fiscal year to which they pertain:
  - all applications and documentations of action taken; and
  - records of all appeals, and challenges, and their disposition.

## I. Verification

Verification is required for participation in the NSLP and SBP. Each LEA shall designate a verification official to complete the activities for the entire LEA.

The LEA shall follow the program regulations and guidance provided by the NHED for the verification of applications, will conduct verification in accordance with program regulations by **November 15** each year, and will maintain all records documenting the verification process. The annual Verification Summary Report (FNS 742) shall be completed and submitted using the Online Application and Claiming System for NHED by **December 31** of each year.

## J. Amendments to Policies

*Unless there is a substantive change, the LEA does not need to change the policy statement or resubmit for NHED approval. Routine changes, such as the inclusion of the new income eligibility guidelines, do not require resubmission.*

**The LEA must amend its policy statement for any substantive changes to its free and reduced-price policy and include a description of the change.** In all cases, the LEA must have an approved policy statement on file at the NHED that accurately describes its current free and reduced-price policies. Amendments must be submitted for approval to the NHED by **September 15**. The amendments must be approved by the NHED prior to implementation. The amendments must reflect:

- changes made by the LEA, e.g., changes in money collection and POS systems, designation of a new hearing official, changes in procedures for accepting applications, revisions in the letter to households or application for free and reduced-price meals/free milk.
- changes required by laws/regulations; and
- additional information specified by the NHED.

#### **Attachments**

The LEA must upload the attachments to support the annual Application for Participation in the NSLP, SBP or SMP to the NHED Online Application and Claiming System. All forms can be located at <https://www.education.nh.gov/who-we-are/division-of-learner-support/bureau-of-student-wellness/national-school-lunch-program/resources>. The necessary forms are available as PDF and Word documents.

The attachments are adopted with and considered part of this policy.

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The Superintendent of Schools or the Executive Director of Residential Child Care Institutions must sign the Policy Statement and the Statement must be uploaded using the NHED Online Application and Claiming System.

<b>Signature:</b>	
<b>Name:</b>	
<b>Title:</b>	
<b>Date Signed:</b>	

[USDA Nondiscrimination Statement | Food and Nutrition Service](#)

In accordance with federal civil rights law and U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) civil rights regulations and policies, this institution is prohibited from discriminating on the basis of race, color, national origin, sex (including gender identity and sexual orientation), disability, age, or reprisal or retaliation for prior civil rights activity.

Program information may be made available in languages other than English. Persons with disabilities who require alternative means of communication to obtain program information (e.g., Braille, large print, audiotape, American Sign Language), should contact the responsible state or local agency that administers the program or USDA's TARGET Center at (202) 720-2600 (voice and TTY) or contact USDA through the Federal Relay Service at (800) 877-8339. To file a program discrimination complaint, a Complainant should complete a Form AD-3027, USDA Program

Discrimination Complaint Form which can be obtained online at: <https://www.usda.gov/sites/default/files/documents/ad-3027.pdf>, from any USDA office, by calling (866) 632-9992, or by writing a letter addressed to USDA. The letter must contain the complainant's name, address, telephone number, and a written description of the alleged discriminatory action in sufficient detail to inform the Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights (ASCR) about the nature and date of an alleged civil rights violation. The completed AD-3027 form or letter must be submitted to USDA by:

1. **mail:**  
 U.S. Department of Agriculture  
 Office of the Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights  
 1400 Independence Avenue, SW  
 Washington, D.C. 20250-9410; or
2. **fax:**  
 (833) 256-1665 or (202) 690-7442; or
3. **email:**  
[Program.Intake@usda.gov](mailto:Program.Intake@usda.gov)

This institution is an equal opportunity provider.

<b>Program</b>	<b>Federal Regulation</b>	<b>CFDA #</b>
National School Lunch Program (NSLP) Afterschool Snack Program (ASP) Seamless Summer Option (SSO)	7 CFR 210, 245	10.555
School Breakfast Program (SBP)	7 CFR 220, 245	10.553
Special Milk Program (SMP)	7 CFR 215, 245	10.556